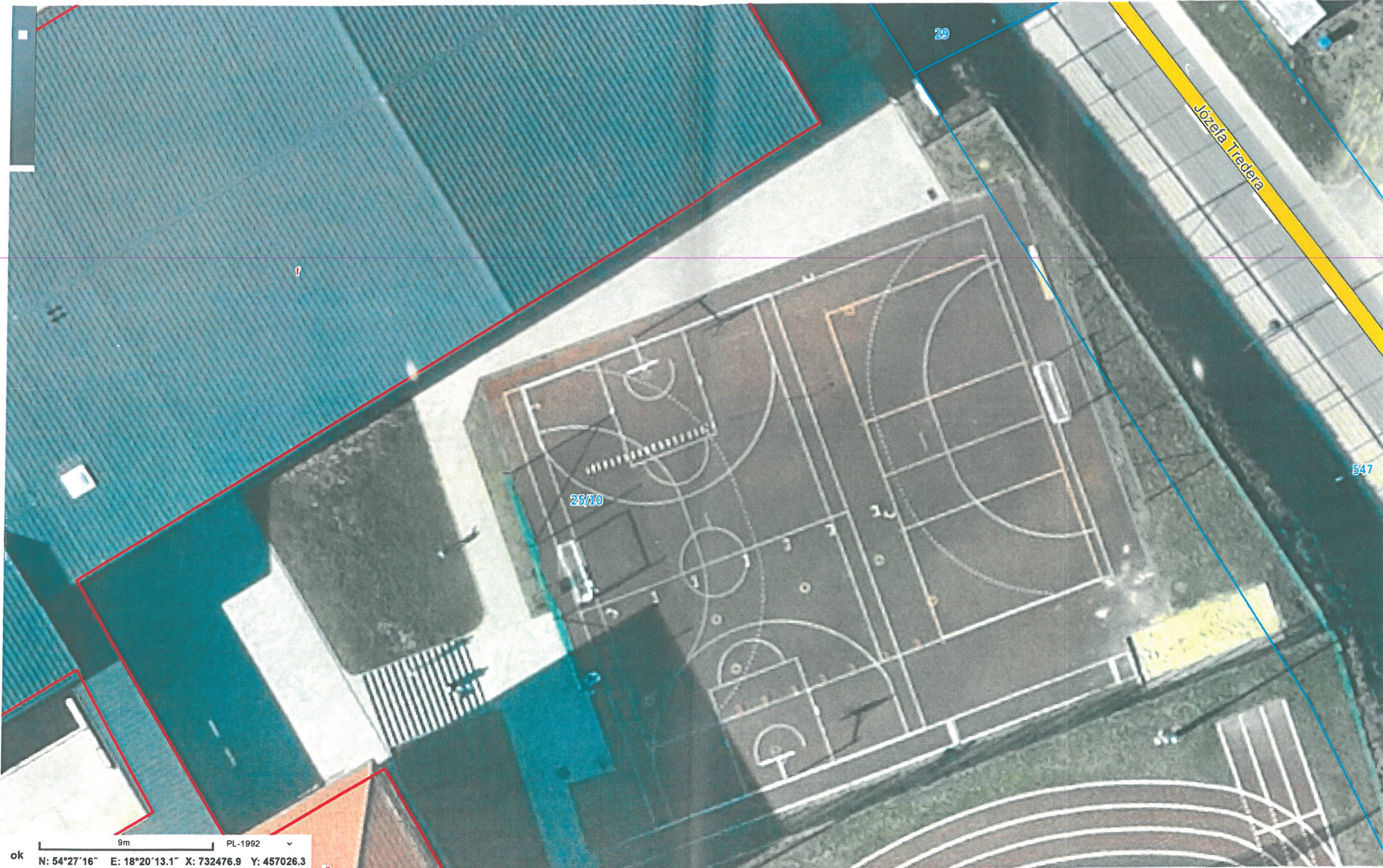


Szukaj...





Szukaj...

